



I. Say whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F): (3 x 10 = 30)

1. POA is an abbreviation that refers to Place of Articulation. T/F
2. The lower lip refers to one of the passive articulators. T/F
3. Phonetic vs. Phonemic Transcription is also referred to as Narrow vs. Broad Transcription. T/F
4. The only difference between the /k/ sound and the /g/ sound is voicing. T/F
5. The study of Phonetics is done in particular. T/F
6. Speech Chain is the process of speech production from the initiation to its full realization. T/F
7. The only difference between the sound /m/ and the sound /n/ is Manner of articulation. T/F
8. /p/ vs. /b/ as in /pig/ vs. /big/ of pig vs. big represents one of English minimal pairs. T/F
9. The phonetic term "Larynx" refers to the Adam's apple. T/F
10. The study of Phonology is done in general. T/F

II. Use the following five expressions: ((i) Short Mid Front Unrounded Monophthong, (ii) Voiceless Bilabial Plosive, (iii) Voiceless Velar Plosive, (iv) Voiceless Glottal Fricative, and (v) Voiceless Alveolar Fricative) to complete the following statements properly. (6 x 5 = 30)

1. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /p/ is described as a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /h/ is described as a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /s/ is described as a \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /k/ is described as a \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /e/ is described as a \_\_\_\_\_.

III. Define briefly any THREE of the following topics. (3 x 10 = 30)

- |                             |                                 |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Phonetics (OR) Phonology | 4. Hard Palate (OR) Soft Palate | 7. Vowels (OR) Consonants |
| 2. IPA (OR) VPM             | 5. Monophthongs or Diphthongs   | 8. POA (OR) MOA           |
| 3. MSA (OR) TYA             | 6. Obstruents                   | 9. Sonorants              |

IV. Write short notes on any TWO of the following topics: (2 x 15 = 30)

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|---|---|
| 1. Phonetics and Phonology              | 5. The Velum/Soft Palate (OR) The Pharynx     |
| 2. Phones, Phonemes and Allophones      | 6. Phones and Phonetics                       |
| 3. Obstruents vs. Sonorants             | 7. The Speech Chain (OR) Phonetics of English |
| 4. English Monophthongs (OR) Diphthongs | 8. The Air Stream Mechanism                   |

V. Write an essay on any ONE of the following topics: (1 x 30 = 30)

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|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. Phonetic Transcription and the IPA | 4. Minimal Pairs (OR) States of the Glottis     |
| 2. Phonetics (OR) Segmental Phonology | 5. Phonetics of Arabic (OR) Phonology of Arabic |
| 3. Phonetics and Phonology of English | 6. Manner of Articulation                       |

© 📖 Best wishes! 📖 ☺

Examiner: Dr. Shaghi, IIIYE, Phon & Phono, Final 1<sup>st</sup> Sem.-Exam (Regulars), Tuesday 16/02/2016